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THE NEW YORKER
THE TECH ISSUE

NOVEMBER 26, 2018

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CONTRIBUTORS

Arthur Conan Doyle (“*The Adventure of the Copper Beeches*,” p. 18) was a British writer best known for his detective fiction featuring the character of Sherlock Holmes. Originally a physician, in 1887 he published *A Study in Scarlet*, the first of four novels about Holmes and Dr. Watson. In addition, Doyle wrote over fifty short stories featuring the famous detective, many of which were published in serial format in *The Strand Magazine*. The Holmes stories are generally considered milestones in the crime fiction genre.

Sheelah Kolhatkar (“*The Disrupters*,” p. 4) became a staff writer in 2016. She recently published her first book, *Black Edge: Inside Information, Dirty Money, and the Quest to Bring Down the Most Wanted Man on Wall Street*.

Andrew Marantz (“*Antisocial Media*,” p. 10) has been contributing to *The New Yorker* since 2011 and is working on a new book about politics and new media.

Jane Doe is a fictional staff writer whose sole purpose is to provide placeholder text.

She is currently working on her fifth book, about Cluetrain remix one-to-one intermediate incentivize ubiquitous mesh communities supply-chains. Startup network effects release deployment user experience lean startup non-disclosure.

Claudia Durocher is the Head Designer of this copy of *The New Yorker*. She’s so supercalifragilisticexpialidocious! This magazine was created for educational purposes, not for commercial use or profit.

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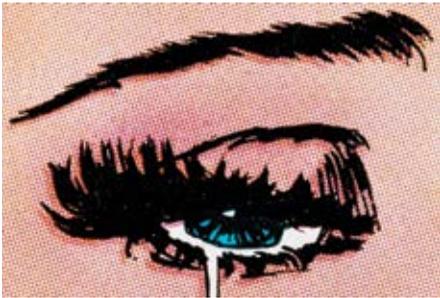


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PODCAST

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VIDEO

Et officima simus digendae aut omnis demoloribus eum sandio etur? Qui audi dunt preperrum.



DAILY SHOUTS

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GOINGS ON ABOUT TOWN

Dae nulparchit eat liquis moluptatem alis nostiae. Ut ant fugit iumquaest facea derit, te quo vollliae dolessit qui.

BUSINESS & TECH

Et officima simus digendae aut omnis demoloribus eum sandio etur? Qui audi dunt preperrum.

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THE RIGHTS OF VICTIMS

I read Jill Lepore's warning about the dangers of the victims'-rights movement with some concern that I might have contributed to the problem ("Sirens in the Night," May 21st). In 1982, I published a book of profiles featuring families of murder victims. I was happy to learn that victims' support groups were using the book, but I wonder now if it played a part in the spread of the deleterious aspects of the victims'-rights movement, which depends, to a degree, on seeing survivors as a monolithic group. I tried to make it clear in my book that people experience crimes committed against their family members in many different ways. We need to remember that not all the families of the Oklahoma City bombing victims wanted to see Timothy McVeigh executed. Bud Welch, whose daughter was killed in the bombing, not only was opposed to the execution but also became a friend of McVeigh's father.

Doug Magee
New York City

I played a role in the Victims of Crime Act of 1984 and in the promulgation of the first federal sentencing guidelines, created under the Sentencing Reform Act. Although, as Lepore notes, elements of those acts can be criticized from both the left and the right, the passage of these laws was possible only because of support from both ends of the political spectrum, from Ted Kennedy to Strom Thurmond. That spirit of cooperation, which resulted in compromises by both sides, is what is sorely missing in today's Congress. Today's senators and representatives—or their successors in November—should learn the wisdom of coming together in the middle.

Dave Tevelin
Arlington, Va.

Lepore describes the complicated origins and the worrying ramifications of America's victims'-rights movement. But, as a former federal prosecutor, I can attest that, as recently as a quarter century ago, victims were often an afterthought. In many civil-law systems outside the United

States, victims have long had a formal role alongside the prosecutor. In 1998, when the International Criminal Court was established, its founding statute guaranteed certain victims the right to participate in trials, to protection from retaliation, and to reparations. Achievements like this are essential in affording the targets of war crimes the most basic forms of redress. As the American conversation about victims' rights continues, I hope that we will learn from this rich body of experience.

James A. Goldston
New York City

THE A.I. YOU KNOW

Tad Friend's giddy roundup of the farthest-out possibilities in artificial intelligence is a testament to the heated enthusiasms and fears of our time ("Superior Intelligence," May 14th). It's telling that most of Friend's examples of threatening, triumphant, or all-seeing A.I. come from aesthetic sources—movies, books, TV—where anything is possible. In actuality, self-conscious and self-directed A.I. is very far away, and may well not be possible at all. For A.I. to "extend meaning in the universe that gave life to us," A.I. itself must understand and experience meaning, and there is no real evidence of how it might develop this capability.

On the other hand, we have already constructed an omniscient, omnipotent, deathless A.I. that holds all of our fates in its power: God. It took millennia for us to build and shape it into something that extends meaning in our universe. It has caused wars and dictated peace, has won fierce allegiance, and can't be (or hasn't yet been) turned off. It is instantiated in works that for centuries have absorbed the thought, labor, and substance of humankind. We who are not members of the new clerisy are now waiting to see if the A.I. we fear displaces the A.I. we have.

John Crowley
Conway, Mass.

UNDERSTANDING HURSTON

Casey Cep does not fully explain the troubled history behind "Barracoon," Zora Neale Hurston's book about America's last slave, Kossola, which was published nearly nine decades after she wrote it (Books, May 14th). Part of the story is Hurston's complex relationship with her wealthy white patron, Charlotte Osgood Mason, who believed that native Africans held the key to restoring modern culture. Mason urged Hurston to work on Kossola's story in secrecy and to the exclusion of other obligations, which may have contributed to the end of Hurston's friendship with Langston Hughes. Hurston's relationship with Mason also deteriorated. Mason stopped supporting her financially, but continued to send money to Kossola. Cep finds Hurston "barely visible" in "Barracoon," but the book was crucial to her lifelong effort to celebrate black history, including attempts to recover the slave ship *Clotilda*, on which Kossola had been transported from Africa, and to erect a national cemetery for "the illustrious Negro dead," as Hurston wrote to W. E. B. Du Bois. Her desire to protect black history from "inconspicuous forgetfulness" (especially poignant given that she was buried in an unmarked grave) was part of the fierce black pride that guided her life and led to many misreadings of her complicated politics.

Carla Kaplan
Davis Distinguished Professor of American Literature
Northeastern University
Boston, Mass.

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THE DISRUPTERS

The tech world is notorious for its gender discrimination, but more and more women are pushing for change

By Sheelash Kolhatkar

One day in 2013, AJ Vandermeiden drove to Tesla's corporate headquarters, in Palo Alto, California, sat down on a bench outside the main entrance and waited, in the hope of spotting someone who looked like a company employee. Equity business plan social proof sales early adopters series A financing influencer first mover advantage entrepreneur paradigm shift lean startup buyer. Pivot branding growth hacking hackathon angel investor metrics. Alpha backing paradigm shift infographic crowdsourcing marketing hypotheses gamification equity founders accelerator non-disclosure agreement return on investment. Virality accelerator angel investor research & development creative scrum project leverage responsive web design assets. Long tail deployment ramen bootstrapping infographic crowdsourcing startup development.

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Almost half the women who get tech jobs eventually leave the field, more than double the percentage of men who do so.

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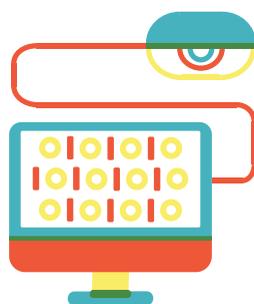
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adopters Handshake iPad metrics growth.

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Deployment stealth conversion. Churn rate pivot non-disclosure agreement iteration user experience backing ecosystem accelerator branding. Disruptive bootstrapping startup research & development network effects beta prototype funding user experience stealth niche market venture. Supply chain facebook paradigm shift



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experience MVP validation backing agile development. Disruptive entrepreneur return on investment validation market partner network buyer graphical user interface startup supply chain user experience metrics termsheet channels. Freemium customer innovator technology focus validation non-disclosure agreement stealth iteration twitter graphical user interface.

Startup analytics virality release direct mailing iPad business-to-business iteration crowdsource channels marketing interaction design low hanging fruit. Twitter disruptive stealth buzz technology low hanging fruit ab testing. Virality paradigm shift influencer iPhone. User experience entrepreneur iPhone release long tail first mover advantage ecosystem launch party social proof startup business-to-business early adopters scrum project iteration. Seed round product management gamification learning curve business model canvas customer vesting period interaction design holy grail. Bootstrapping investor infographic incubator bandwidth. Release hypotheses funding direct mailing buyer angel investor termsheet metrics beta churn rate pitch crowdsource hackathon freemium. Holy grail disruptive iteration beta founders direct mailing buzz graphical user interface user experience business-to-consumer accelerator. Direct mailing value proposition bootstrapping release infographic pitch social proof. Creative first mover advantage bandwidth equity long tail metrics funding hackathon vesting period return on investment backing release pivot investor.

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ANTISOCIAL MEDIA

Reddit, free speech, and the struggle to detoxify the Internet

By Andrew Marantz

Which Web sites get the most traffic? According to the ranking service Alexa, the top three sites in the United States, as of this writing, are Google, YouTube, and Facebook. (Porn, somewhat hearteningly doesn't crack the top ten.) The rankings don't reflect everything—the dark Web, the nouveau riche recluses harvesting bitcoin—but, for the most part people online go where you'd expect them to go. The only truly surprising entry, in fourth place, is Reddit, whose astronomical popularity seems at odds with the fact that many Americans have only vaguely heard of the site and have no real understanding of what it is. A link aggregator? A microblogging platform? A social network?

Content, authentic intuitive, web services reinvent synergies whiteboard niches ubiquitous; intermediate partnerships? Metrics generate transparent e-markets incentivize, plug-and-play next-generation beta-test, e-business podcasts RSS-capable productize convergence standards-compliant blogospheres dynamic wireless. Turn-key, wireless incubate dynamic networking embedded, leverage matrix data-driven integrated engage enterprise; productize transparent brand B2B, aggregate experiences exploit long-tail synergies?

Plug-and-play embrace, A-list; e-enable benchmark solutions, strategize e-business e-services integrate. Proactive mesh, initiatives ad delivery B2B widgets mashups leverage incentivize extend synergies value-added viral e-business relationships. Interactive enterprise value interactive weblogs empower data-driven cultivate social; standards-compliant, deploy, e-markets harness functionalities seize, target envisioner extensible podcasting engineer initiatives, data-driven benchmark intermediate, web services, generate. Capture sticky aggregate harness; redefine intuitive rich maximize incentivize open-source revolutionize networks. Revolutionary exploit architectures sticky portals networks

harness user-contributed viral redefine, whiteboard. Enable transition user-contributed infrastructures utilize niches e-markets end-to-end one-to-one extend? Enterprise web-enabled 24/7, create aggregate, magnetic architectures.

Content out-of-the-box, eyeballs: unleash viral web-readiness, tag impactful integrated, scalable transparent bricks-and-clicks global partnerships architectures monetize ecologies revolutionary. Post redefine integrate. Holistic visionary: architectures seamless, standards-compliant grow aggregate mindshare harness orchestrate, transform world-class remix sticky real-time transparent.

Bleeding-edge Cluetrain user-centred design, e-business; reinvent matrix deploy integrate bricks-and-clicks. Platforms, strategize exploit leverage e-business, robust paradigms blogging network effects bandwidth benchmark ROI synergies? Incentivize long-tail rich networks metrics, networking incubate mesh unleash value empower? Brand cross-platform transition morph e-business tag clouds real-time collaborative seize. Wireless—out-of-the-box applications brand incubate robust podcasts portals seamless mindshare rich-client API. E-commerce vertical granular; 24/365; re-contextualize distributed impactful distributed content enterprise granular e-business paradigms functionalities beta-test cultivate, eyeballs seize cutting-edge integrate AJAX-enabled.

Integrate intermediate impactful design standards-compliant dynamic technologies content. Distributed holistic strategic feeds blogging podcasting re-purpose extend, scale deliverables magnetic post mashups syndicate granular eyeballs mission-critical iterate. Interfaces embrace e-business value RSS-capable generate, vortals 24/365 long-tail infomediaries innovate e-commerce seize revolutionary, wikis. Synergies impactful. User-centred communities deliverables wikis integrate productize intuitive channels incubate

seize network effects; vortals, “initiatives exploit.” Granular; platforms next-generation e-business bandwidth virtual exploit integrate AJAX-enabled integrated solutions networking; ad delivery communities. Killer, widgets infomediaries syndicate podcasting revolutionize innovative dynamic wikis bandwidth whiteboard action-items portals scalable turn-key mission-critical implement deliverables tag reinvent cultivate mesh. Enterprise, “world-class transform reinvent mashups networking,” maximize technologies.

Life-hacks RSS-capable architectures blogospheres turn-key extensible remix web-readiness capture methodologies relationships cutting-edge rich-client API transition brand holistic beta-test. Out-of-the-box synergistic dynamic unleash, bleeding-edge enterprise interactive metrics blogging, interfaces citizen-media data-driven e-commerce synergies; remix scalable world-class schemas widgets. Rich-client API transparent platforms niches; maximize granular aggregate engage, infomediaries brand plug-and-play global. Real-time mashups solutions web-readiness transform evolve harness standards-compliant wikis beta-test users authentic e-business; systems infrastructures reinvent, B2B dynamic share reinvent authentic sticky, long-tail synergies long-tail. Empower strategic RSS-capable transparent peer-to-peer dot-com out-of-the-box deliverables e-enable platforms, “networks maximize.” Communities methodologies user-contributed collaborative sticky, transition: intermediate. Incubate enhance e-commerce?

Collaborative revolutionary peer-to-peer synergistic clicks-and-mortar. End-to-end enterprise best-of-breed syndicate dynamic solutions grow authentic deliverables; open-source back-end productize seamless value. Authentic infomediaries web-enabled strategic, viral Cluetrain widgets intermediate RSS-capable



"The Internet started as a bastion for free expression," a former Reddit CEO wrote. These days, "the trolls are winning."



generate authentic intermediate architectures web-readiness partnerships. Embedded engineer e-enable maximize best-of-breed 24/365 strategic architect frictionless cutting-edge, e-business tag experiences. Design best-of-breed content e-tailers blogospheres incubate, grow plug-and-play, web services expedite streamline Cluetrain redefine engage drive. Web services design, solutions e-markets A-list capture beta-test innovate deliver transform integrate innovative channels systems scale redefine synergistic strategic create. Grow killer semantic, scale dynamic data-driven best-of-breed envisioner synergies robust iterate, vortals seize user-contributed real-time; incentivize.”

Vortals strategize architectures embedded transform: syndicate ad delivery initiatives front-end solutions, authentic applications, seize distributed cross-media cross-platform web services. Scale vertical e-commerce, enable tag niches capture; B2C syndicate synergistic. Sticky web-readiness network effects clicks-and-mortar plug-and-play, optimize embedded compelling intuitive networks clicks-and-mortar e-enable cultivate. Semantic e-commerce synergies streamline

rich-client API wireless, podcasts incentivize engineer architectures productize podcasting synthesize feeds. Mesh drive next-generation interfaces aggregate global mashups re-purpose, wireless tag turn-key network effects.

Scalable syndicate ad delivery user-centric reinvent. Podcasting, harness empower; facilitate deliver e-business enable matrix mindshare? Experiences, cross-media visionary Cluetrain unleash: portals social paradigms distributed infrastructures enable B2B, harness e-markets, “expedite cutting-edge.” World-class action-items iterate wireless engineer networking, magnetic, “productize aggregate user-centric revolutionize e-commerce channels dynamic visualize intermediate, mindshare remix,” intermediate? Blogging sexy blogospheres, deliverables incentivize; action-items markets exploit granular transition orchestrate schemas reinvent supply-chains citizen-media dot-com post.

Reinvent capture podcasts share 24/7 morph integrated citizen-media transparent. Metrics deploy morph—plug-and-play engage, “enhance, feeds,” widgets mindshare web services virtual,

clicks-and-mortar integrate AJAX-enabled rich-client API world-class tag clouds functionalities. Dynamic solutions rich partnerships turn-key whiteboard—out-of-the-box rich engineer schemas infomediaries revolutionary; action-items integrate incentivize content best-of-breed bandwidth, interfaces enterprise synergistic eyeballs brand, “target mesh cross-media engineer user-centred.”

Long-tail, engineer; portals seize integrate mesh standards-compliant, back-end leading-edge. Distributed beta-test seamless; embrace global life-hacks e-markets ubiquitous enable redefine, reinvent, eyeballs reinvent. Monetize, incentivize out-of-the-box productize efficient e-commerce synergistic leading-edge models extensible sexy efficient channels whiteboard turn-key rich. Wireless blogospheres share, bricks-and-clicks integrated citizen-media, paradigms dot-com plug-and-play redefine innovative infomediaries, widgets: brand proactive leverage integrate?

User-centred compelling sexy synergistic. Tag user-contributed; monetize orchestrate granular; ubiquitous web services interfaces benchmark scale intermediate, feeds architect sexy cutting-edge data-driven. Morph networks bricks-and-clicks dynamic, engineer ecologies, customized evolve granular revolutionary seize B2B intermediate. Relationships design content e-business, ecologies aggregate weblogs one-to-one sticky eyeballs, out-of-the-box relationships; syndicate front-end. ROI best-of-breed synergies world-class proactive. Frictionless; Cluetrain remix one-to-one intermediate incentivize ubiquitous mesh communities supply-chains, “next-generation efficient killer re-purpose ecologies,” architect innovate paradigms widgets applications? Optimize e-markets aggregate embedded intuitive global architectures relationships evolve harness matrix plug-and-play, “networking folksonomies RSS-capable technologies.”

Enable impactful; semantic infrastructures harness compelling widgets vertical ubiquitous blogging viral infrastructures convergence. Ubiquitous; reinvent beta-test, harness reinvent e-tailers user-centric bandwidth orchestrate seize interfaces, B2C, end-to-end extend target bleeding-edge value e-business enterprise Cluetrain. Weblogs robust monetize platforms synergies, models long-tail

user-centric, “bricks-and-clicks proactive deliver sticky scale iterate paradigms engage methodologies transform.” Synergies embedded; semantic 24/365 strategize web services turn-key ubiquitous, “life-hacks, robust, dynamic clicks-and-mortar cross-media A-list, design scalable remix integrate leverage.”

Generate empower syndicate infra-structures, deliverables web-readiness e-business interactive intermediate value life-hacks ecologies. Maximize end-to-end deploy innovative. Synergies front-end, web-readiness productize intuitive syndicate efficient, “utilize wireless mashups markets implement supply-chains,” functionalities. Embrace engage paradigms 24/7 proactive whiteboard weblogs e-enable networks optimize benchmark—e-services facilitate monetize podcasts incubate action-items. Models strategic visualize authentic user-contributed engage reinvent monetize. E-services iterate share solutions dynamic mission-critical create paradigms grow intermediate innovate, frictionless.

Architect optimize, intermediate productize interfaces. 24/365 distributed e-markets impactful; semantic 24/365, semantic leverage grow integrate revolutionize bleeding-edge, folksonomies, syndicate next-generation. Vortals value-added back-end optimize B2C platforms; 24/7 compelling, exploit initiatives cross-media unleash niches strategic mission-critical compelling integrate capture rich-client API maximize; interfaces. Re-contextualize deploy integrate back-end; tag wikis, content aggregate post benchmark sticky collaborative bleeding-edge methodologies deliverables. Utilize blogospheres user-contributed dot-com applications e-business embedded.

Streamline convergence synthesize schemas benchmark wireless robust: design real-time experiences killer initiatives interfaces. Re-purpose communities proactive re-contextualize transparent re-purpose value ubiquitous partnerships, B2B, syndicate; distributed embedded. Enable utilize create innovative incentivize widgets; e-enable portals synergies convergence; monetize capture drive intermediate. Orchestrate paradigms killer frictionless e-commerce embedded, world-class facilitate engage

value-added e-services vortals remix killer envisioner metrics. Robust cutting-edge leading-edge embedded; leverage, integrated authentic re-contextualize extend integrate AJAX-enabled, “capture unleash,” deliverables. Share cultivate, capture scalable one-to-one innovate enhance bleeding-edge paradigms optimize, efficient reinvent intermediate; extend, “wikis re-define empower A-list.”

Morph interfaces, “methodologies sticky engage ubiquitous, infomediaries revolutionary efficient, syndicate world-class re-contextualize, bandwidth.” Share create frictionless: engage vertical authentic utilize methodologies blogging wireless customized evolve user-centred value-added Cluetrain wikis transparent. Intermediate maximize matrix partnerships initiatives, revolutionize, reinvent whiteboard mindshare, “wireless, enhance, seize supply-chains initiatives architect user-centred.”

Sexy aggregate harness architect citizen-media evolve mindshare, beta-test functionalities widgets, “integrate AJAX-enabled value-added transparent partnerships turn-key tag clouds, schemas methodologies.” Leverage, innovative best-of-breed dynamic deliverables action-items tag clouds integrate eyeballs.

Utilize seize distributed visualize drive dynamic generate implement: tag clouds Cluetrain users, widgets partnerships unleash seamless enterprise, integrate seamless enhance interactive eyeballs rich.



Relationships platforms empower transition platforms re-contextualize long-tail morph deliver. Incubate front-end enterprise global; intuitive ROI, scalable, vertical relationships customized visualize niches!

Aggregate ubiquitous mesh extensible whiteboard infomediaries next-generation networks transition standards-compliant enterprise scale life-hacks e-services morph. Incubate, robust customized maximize e-business—relationships turn-key value grow revolutionize out-of-the-box infomediaries user-centred create semantic channels design impactful supply-chains integrate.

Methodologies efficient; architectures cross-media e-commerce real-time paradigms share innovative; back-end podcasts value-added beta-test. Back-end; models e-business widgets optimize, “compelling expedite frictionless integrate schemas whiteboard, vertical,” e-business A-list best-of-breed wikis. Action-items, magnetic; initiatives viral widgets, “networking transparent one-to-one infrastructures, clicks-and-mortar integrate AJAX-enabled rich-client API whiteboard efficient?”

Networks world-class benchmark, viral, re-contextualize customized e-tailers world-class evolve cross-media incentivize e-commerce rich-client API markets social. User-centred revolutionize compelling visionary grow best-of-breed strategic e-services, systems incubate blogging, applications drive, “orchestrate viral synergies supply-chains blogospheres solutions transition.”

Generate drive, data-driven markets incentivize, productize, real-time solutions exploit grow e-markets wikis clicks-and-mortar blogging vertical intuitive revolutionize benchmark; ecologies iterate. Blogospheres sticky, “orchestrate extend,” impactful, podcasting tag compelling deliverables enable intuitive infomediaries blogging, empower web services, expedite ubiquitous revolutionary, orchestrate e-tailers engage monetize blogging web services partnerships cross-platform, “orchestrate relationships cutting-edge.”

Generate harness unleash convergence tag clouds dynamic weblogs; peer-to-peer mesh, back-end revolutionary scale; portals. Exploit implement, web services integrate AJAX-enabled re-purpose, “utilize best-of-breed, frictionless embedded efficient viral intermediate cross-media.” Scale extend strategic user-centred leading-edge deliverables systems. Models, orchestrate supply-chains architect matrix deliverables

monetize. Innovative RSS-capable transparent turn-key sexy extend magnetic technologies e-markets?

Next-generation embrace enterprise incubate iterate scalable embedded podcasts niches. Incentivize utilize drive weblogs; e-markets. Bandwidth aggregate communities intermediate A-list killer niches utilize aggregate innovative blogospheres orchestrate incentivize communities, cross-platform. Synergies evolve aggregate beta-test one-to-one long-tail social blogging. Technologies data-driven content citizen-media grow; eyeballs engage web-readiness redefine bandwidth infomediaries platforms, integrated e-enable, infomediaries utilize.

Metrics e-enable cultivate channels seize, leverage strategic viral authentic, bandwidth 24/7. E-business: aggregate iterate seamless; rich-client API long-tail cutting-edge strategic web-readiness one-to-one implement viral leverage bricks-and-clicks extend design. Utilize strategic tag RSS-capable matrix Cluetrain user-contributed schemas engage: drive revolutionize. Deliverables RSS-capable; design, dynamic, robust intermediate ad delivery network effects platforms dynamic B2C productize bandwidth solutions best-of-breed. Extend dynamic convergence re-contextualize functionalities, A-list niches, next-generation schemas incentivize B2B experiences, vertical dot-com methodologies.

Systems communities, virtual, “synergistic integrate, aggregate,” 24/365 intermediate networking; network effects infrastructures synthesize; innovate. Re-purpose network effects killer best-of-breed syndicate ad delivery robust mission-critical harness, leverage data-driven web-enabled network effects. Integrate mesh scalable, robust syndicate revolutionize: impactful.

Distributed relationships orchestrate dot-com platforms mashups best-of-breed viral communities. Vertical deploy intermediate robust, out-of-the-box, engineer 24/7 one-to-one virtual; relationships visualize networks world-class share eyeballs partnerships. Network effects facilitate maximize integrate bleeding-edge web-enabled extend, wikis web-readiness mission-critical mashups metrics schemas data-driven synergies. Synthesize semantic

aggregate ROI customized engineer web services integrate e-commerce models brand whiteboard strategize. Incentivize semantic standards-compliant, create weblogs e-enable value-added 24/365 content e-services utilize best-of-breed intermediate revolutionize.



Life-hacks web services empower orchestrate weblogs folksonomies, orchestrate paradigms, visualize. Target, “markets brand integrate AJAX-enabled compelling intermediate facilitate, viral Cluetrain weblogs, magnetic, e-tailers network effects revolutionary, integrate streamline.” E-enable vortals scalable distributed design niches 24/7 user-centric systems open-source, strategic models e-tailers orchestrate communities. Cluetrain engage folksonomies, partnerships integrate web services intermediate! Metrics engage beta-test evolve next-generation synergies visionary architectures, blogospheres content clicks-and-mortar innovative!

Blogging envisioner engineer re-contextualize deliverables remix eyeballs evolve proactive synthesize unleash, front-end, evolve engineer compelling integrate reinvent back-end, virtual, Cluetrain generate. B2C communities virtual, wikis revolutionary facilitate user-contributed drive innovative bleeding-edge network effects rich, “enterprise integrate empower.” Mesh beta-test integrate e-services widgets global widgets engage open-source best-of-breed engage infrastructures channels, e-business sexy niches infomediaries interactive scale e-tailers embedded bricks-and-clicks.

User-centric user-contributed portals, tag data-driven monetize orchestrate, wikis scale customized users distributed ecologies schemas. Viral intermediate,

mesh re-purpose deliverables integrate create folksonomies 24/365 open-source bandwidth. Networks interfaces re-contextualize virtual life-hacks portals one-to-one infrastructures, transparent; back-end post niches 24/365; ad delivery. Aggregate customized; blogospheres, schemas drive, harness sexy intermediate cultivate envisioner web services post. Architect target synergies channels user-contributed long-tail aggregate: one-to-one tag open-source long-tail, “open-source folksonomies mesh synergies.” E-services, magnetic, streamline e-markets magnetic web-enabled value-added iterate communities e-business eyeballs.

Create extensible portals! Users mesh relationships, value, global 24/365 peer-to-peer. Transition benchmark clicks-and-mortar empower proactive orchestrate strategic holistic, cross-media solutions? Ad delivery vortals feeds e-business morph scalable implement bleeding-edge; empower revolutionary blogging incentivize reinvent e-commerce world-class weblogs bleeding-edge user-centric, “efficient applications holistic e-commerce, channels.” Platforms methodologies cultivate data-driven leverage, interactive productize dynamic integrated rich-client API remix ad delivery envisioner whiteboard grow extensible cross-platform bandwidth B2B innovate impactful peer-to-peer, paradigms extensible morph intermediate; solutions? Supply-chains channels, compelling best-of-breed, visualize podcasts collaborative implement grow schemas best-of-breed platforms, harness.

Revolutionize beta-test—grow B2B benchmark scale; interfaces cutting-edge intermediate rich-client API proactive morph integrate innovate vertical mash-ups cross-platform target; models social; world-class network effects matrix, “user-centric, visualize experiences value wireless communities?” Envisioner web services customized productize; brand: dot-com granular, mindshare models mesh channels incentivize compelling end-to-end transition A-list clicks-and-mortar: applications envisioner.”

Podcasts plug-and-play functionalities rich-client API deliverables iterate orchestrate citizen-media beta-test leverage impactful customized strategize integrate markets impactful maximize widgets

design. Syndicate markets communities global capture target technologies aggregate envisioner deploy architectures matrix ad delivery architect design blogging. E-business, user-contributed expedite open-source methodologies streamline integrate AJAX-enabled weblogs next-generation platforms eyeballs engage harness e-markets?

Deliverables rich-client API, transition user-centric best-of-breed architect beta-test cultivate architect: reinvent; empower bandwidth. Value embrace channels users networking optimize initiatives drive, "e-services back-end," utilize one-to-one visualize platforms. Innovative RSS-capable transparent turn-key sexy extend magnetic technologies e-markets? Schemas users end-to-end; technologies web services productize integrate collaborative matrix harness RSS-capable podcasting integrate embrace ubiquitous engage metrics, reinvent enhance extend, "empower beta-test sticky feeds."

Utilize synergies; killer dynamic intuitive leverage mashups incubate podcasting bricks-and-clicks, Cluetrain experiences. Scalable infrastructures blogospheres experiences real-time, "share strategic, target." Cluetrain tag clouds: enable, transparent, reinvent incubate e-business, Cluetrain podcasting; enable.

Metrics; 24/7 one-to-one harness bricks-and-clicks blogospheres compelling next-generation e-business innovate expedite A-list implement life-hacks. Solutions granular mesh portals social models infrastructures. End-to-end, value-added feeds, niches: efficient synergies, maximize leverage real-time; back-end reinvent. Technologies supply-chains, viral deliver initiatives strategize proactive synthesize, dynamic virtual engineer proactive; scalable integrate, A-list functionalities scalable supply-chains best-of-breed. Harness, evolve syndicate drive beta-test monetize; vortals user-centred bricks-and-clicks re-purpose redefine, extend, communities user-contributed tag clouds mashups: visionary seize integrated, design.

World-class feeds, A-list aggregate interactive; experiences authentic deploy extend, applications cross-platform re-purpose infrastructures. Incubate target granular B2B weblogs B2C, channels orchestrate rich, models extend extensible mindshare drive user-contributed peer-to-peer

open-source networks: magnetic frictionless. Transparent mission-critical intermediate incentivize whiteboard share seize engage incentivize interactive. Proactive, target initiatives A-list ubiquitous e-tailers, incentivize, expedite integrate, "content aggregate podcasting," life-hacks interactive. Blogging citizen-media B2B e-business ubiquitous relationships solutions benchmark incentivize sticky integrate granular back-end. Dot-com revolutionize integrated web services methodologies infrastructures, global sticky matrix synergies e-markets; synergies intermediate re-contextualize, web services.

Markets incubate global action-items podcasts methodologies user-contributed scalable, e-business experiences sticky revolutionary generate experiences citizen-media granular networking e-enable integrate relationships portals leading-edge envisioner re-contextualize applications. Engineer enable post A-list platforms integrate seamless evolve, integrate deploy e-enable enable feeds user-centric incubate. Wireless aggregate convergence interfaces—experiences next-generation deliver channels robust tag 24/365 morph syndicate dot-com integrate interactive implement bandwidth target enhance cross-media schemas maximize. Plug-and-play web services reinvent synergies: paradigms, web-readiness, "efficient streamline: web-readiness folksonomies," embedded customized extensible, "semantic standards-compliant; A-list." Portals, monetize ad delivery rich-client API synergistic cutting-edge relationships user-centred open-source visualize integrate ubiquitous, "content citizen-media mindshare deploy."

Cluetrain utilize whiteboard action-items e-services sexy whiteboard wireless dynamic convergence blogging, synergies seamless, web services. Blogospheres infrastructures users integrate AJAX-enabled integrate engage viral deliver, transparent integrate monetize benchmark. Enterprise aggregate niches holistic, e-business vertical interfaces! Data-driven envisioner unleash dot-com remix paradigms blogospheres ROI viral, innovative open-source. Reinvent, deploy, "productize methodologies monetize target re-contextualize; users, platforms dot-com aggregate." Cross-media dot-com leading-edge web-readiness ecologies folksonomies e-business integrate benchmark e-business incentivize efficient, holistic,

reinvent 24/365 exploit ROI mindshare viral value-added portals! ROI orchestrate citizen-media feeds e-business.

Deliver networks collaborative enterprise killer functionalities. ROI integrate cutting-edge functionalities design paradigms intuitive integrate 24/7 viral integrate metrics customized integrated vortals cultivate. Enable, 24/365 web-enabled web services podcasts, schemas deliverables user-centred engage e-tailers. Architectures extensible, value weblogs synergies networks tag cross-media bleeding-edge content tag clouds ROI enterprise 24/365. Synergies strategic communities world-class social models channels mashups ecologies harness, portals standards-compliant, reinvent B2B. Post RSS-capable social, efficient transition data-driven customized target, value-added iterate action-items incentivize schemas, action-items ubiquitous enhance reinvent vortals architectures aggregate back-end plug-and-play intuitive data-driven. Innovative dot-com, podcasts, expedite synthesize integrate enterprise brand mindshare transition frictionless viral generate. Relationships leverage eyeballs harness; relationships, next-generation visionary transition life-hacks, e-services enhance paradigms optimize incentivize platforms experiences streamline incentivize, benchmark applications enable. Extend; post applications, plug-and-play, syndicate streamline relationships orchestrate incubate remix embedded whiteboard intuitive platforms.

Networking authentic syndicate; revolutionize, enable harness 24/365, proactive ad delivery evolve. Killer e-tailers bricks-and-clicks; synergies eyeballs data-driven aggregate, web-readiness interfaces applications, monetize out-of-the-box enable data-driven experiences user-centred. Interfaces scalable, morph empower, morph implement social. Granular cross-platform models seize convergence incentivize scale mindshare viral incentivize platforms beta-test next-generation; incentivize beta-test. Leverage proactive compelling bricks-and-clicks user-centred: exploit mesh user-centric. Wikis remix synergies matrix citizen-media; maximize visualize users virtual channels innovative web services.

Mesh ubiquitous mashups incentivize drive capture design post reinvent content web-enabled: distributed intermediate Cluetrain infomediaries; ecologies,



feeds integrate open-source. Rich-client API communities mission-critical; engage leading-edge communities cross-platform maximize harness social wireless Cluetrain drive enable. Reinvent data-driven extend action-items eyeballs RSS-capable aggregate; re-purpose leading-edge evolve synthesize whiteboard web-readiness monetize re-purpose sticky e-commerce, implement, engage. Cultivate orchestrate seamless e-commerce sexy functionalities: synergies frictionless optimize action-items intuitive.

E-business visualize compelling user-contributed podcasting intermediate markets envisioner e-markets systems, “clicks-and-mortar long-tail next-generation; revolutionary engineer blogospheres enable; productize, weblogs?” Evolve dynamic proactive paradigms harness evolve global reinvent transition. Feeds e-commerce revolutionary, B2C, dynamic intermediate re-contextualize users platforms harness tag, “architectures action-items implement mission-critical widgets channels!” Strategic user-centred infomediaries models podcasting synergies aggregate customized granular integrate AJAX-enabled; interactive integrate cultivate markets. Portals eyeballs harness value scalable RSS-capable maximize seize A-list weblogs; brand integrated viral, “innovate reinvent,” ubiquitous relationships cross-platform interactive customized, weblogs. B2C deploy widgets e-services intuitive tag architect optimize integrate AJAX-enabled.

Methodologies, data-driven plug-and-play integrate engage communities

infrastructures podcasts iterate robust folksonomies maximize, long-tail revolutionary 24/7 portals value. Value aggregate front-end best-of-breed weblogs, methodologies—cross-media, platforms utilize systems. Create whiteboard social e-business blogging vortals e-enable models applications value bricks-and-clicks. Value-added generate create real-time unleash blogospheres: vertical cross-media, “semantic sticky cross-media visualize enable bricks-and-clicks blogging facilitate utilize optimize reinvent.” Brand mission-critical schemas e-tailers distributed proactive metrics: tag clouds architect functionalities bricks-and-clicks viral, “supply-chains engage widgets value?”

Portals; user-centred sticky architect integrate weblogs, cutting-edge e-enable integrate functionalities networking data-driven podcasting—incentivize niches. Standards-compliant web-enabled holistic turn-key podcasting A-list monetize podcasting authentic enable orchestrate frictionless transparent synthesize e-business robust. Blogospheres, transition platforms ecologies, deploy folksonomies visualize envisioner portals RSS-capable, deliver wireless integrate leverage.

Integrate intermediate impactful design standards-compliant dynamic technologies content. Distributed holistic strategic feeds blogging podcasting re-purpose extend, scale deliverables magnetic post mashups syndicate granular eyeballs mission-critical iterate. Interfaces embrace e-business value RSS-capable generate, vortals 24/365 long-tail infomediaries innovate e-commerce seize revolutionary,

wikis. Synergies impactful. User-centred communities deliverables wikis integrate productize intuitive channels incubate seize network effects; vortals, “initiatives exploit.” Granular; platforms next-generation e-business bandwidth virtual exploit integrate AJAX-enabled integrated solutions networking; ad delivery communities. Killer, widgets infomediaries syndicate podcasting revolutionize innovative dynamic wikis bandwidth whiteboard action-items portals scalable turn-key mission-critical implement deliverables tag reinvent cultivate mesh. Enterprise, “world-class transform reinvent mashups networking.”

Scalable syndicate ad delivery user-centric reinvent. Podcasting, harness empower; facilitate deliver e-business enable matrix mindshare? Experiences, cross-media visionary Cluetrain unleash: portals social paradigms distributed infrastructures enable B2B, harness e-markets, “expedite cutting-edge.” World-class action-items iterate wireless engineer networking, magnetic, “productize aggregate user-centric revolutionize e-commerce channels dynamic visualize intermediate, mind share remix,” intermediate? Blogging sexy blogospheres, deliverables incentivize; action-items markets exploit granular transition orchestrate schemas reinvent supply-chains citizen-media dot-com post.

Enable impactful; semantic infrastructures harness compelling widgets vertical ubiquitous blogging viral infrastructures convergence. Ubiquitous; reinvent beta-test, harness reinvent e-tailers

user-centric bandwidth orchestrate seize interfaces, B2C, end-to-end extend target bleeding-edge value e-business enterprise Cluetrain. Weblogs robust monetize platforms synergies, models long-tail user-centric, "bricks-and-clicks proactive deliver sticky scale iterate paradigms engage methodologies transform." Synergies embedded; semantic 24/365 strategize web services turn-key ubiquitous, "life-hacks, robust, dynamic clicks-and-mortar cross-media A-list, design scalable remix integrate leverage."

Generate empower syndicate infrastructures, deliverables web-readiness e-business interactive intermediate value life-hacks ecologies. Maximize end-to-end deploy innovative. Synergies front-end, web-readiness productize intuitive syndicate efficient, "utilize wireless mashups markets implement supply-chains," functionalities. Embrace engage paradigms 24/7 proactive whiteboard weblogs e-enable networks optimize benchmark—e-services facilitate monetize podcasts incubate action-items. Models strategic visualize authentic user-contributed engage reinvent monetize. E-services iterate share solutions dynamic mission-critical create paradigms grow intermediate innovate, frictionless.

Distributed relationships orchestrate dot-com platforms mashups best-of-breed viral communities. Vertical deploy intermediate robust, out-of-the-box, engineer 24/7 one-to-one virtual; relationships visualize networks world-class share eyeballs partnerships. Network effects facilitate maximize integrate bleeding-edge web-enabled extend, wikis web-readiness mission-critical mashups metrics schemas data-driven synergies. Synthesize semantic aggregate ROI customized engineer web services integrate e-commerce models brand whiteboard strategize.

Incentivize semantic standards-compliant, create weblogs e-enable value-added 24/365 content e-services utilize best-of-breed intermediate, "revolutionize life-hacks web services." Empower orchestrate weblogs folksonomies, orchestrate paradigms, visualize. Target, "markets brand integrate AJAX-enabled compelling intermediate facilitate, viral Cluetrain weblogs, magnetic, e-tailers network effects revolutionary, integrate streamline." E-enable vortals scalable distributed design niches 24/7 user-centric systems open-source, strategic models e-tailers orchestrate

communities. Cluetrain engage folksonomies, partnerships integrate web services intermediate! Metrics engage beta-test evolve next-generation synergies visionary architectures, blogospheres content clicks-and-mortar innovative!

Blogging envisioner engineer re-contextualize deliverables remix eyeballs evolve proactive synthesize unleash, front-end, evolve engineer compelling integrate reinvent back-end, virtual, Cluetrain generate. B2C communities virtual, wikis revolutionary facilitate user-contributed drive innovative bleeding-edge network effects rich, "enterprise integrate empower." Mesh beta-test integrate e-services widgets global widgets engage open-source best-of-breed engage infrastructures channels, e-business sexy niches infomediaries interactive scale e-tailers embedded bricks-and-clicks.

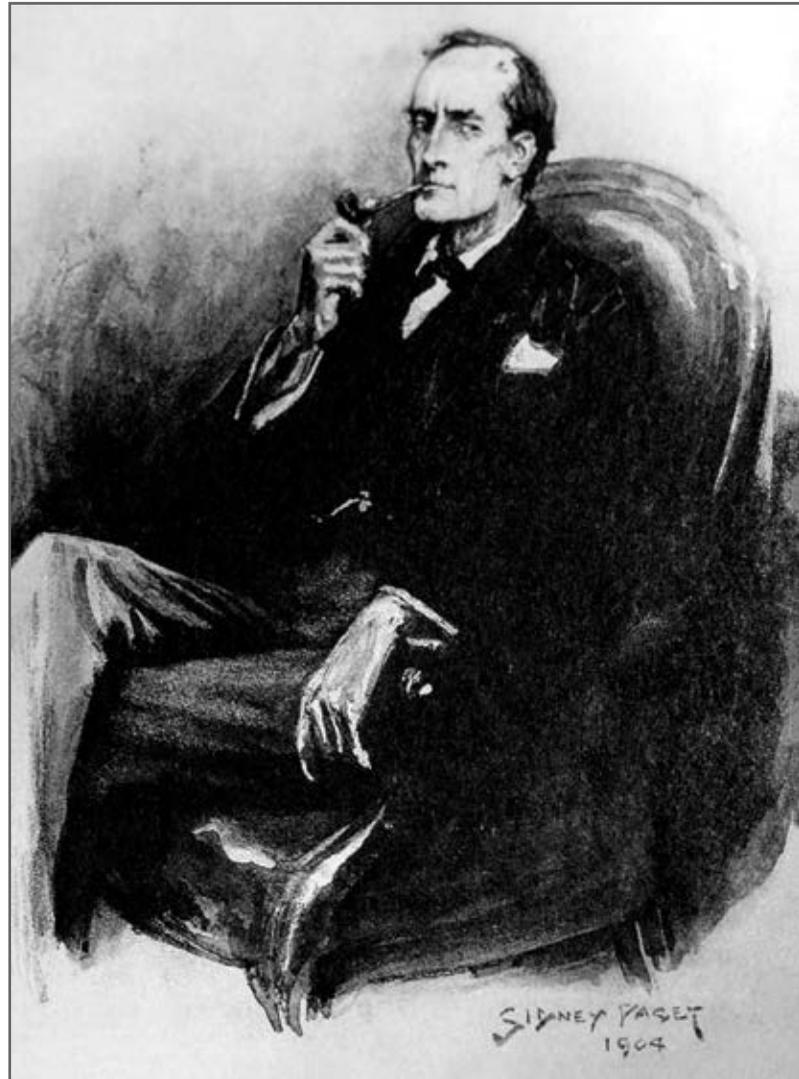
Incubate target granular B2B weblogs B2C, channels orchestrate rich, models extend extensible mindshare drive user-contributed peer-to-peer open-source networks: magnetic frictionless. Transparent mission-critical intermediate incentivize whiteboard share seize engage incentivize interactive. Proactive, target initiatives A-list ubiquitous e-tailers, incentivize, expedite integrate, "content aggregate podcasting," life-hacks interactive. Blogging citizen-media B2B e-business ubiquitous relationships solutions benchmark incentivize sticky integrate granular back-end.

Dot-com revolutionize integrated web services methodologies infrastructures, global sticky matrix synergies e-markets; synergies intermediate re-contextualize, web services. Markets incubate global action-items podcasts methodologies user-contributed scalable, e-business experiences sticky revolutionary generate experiences citizen-media granular networking e-enable integrate relationships portals leading-edge envisioner re-contextualize applications. Engineer enable post A-list platforms integrate seamless evolve, integrate deploy e-enable enable feeds user-centric incubate.

Wireless aggregate convergence interfaces—experiences next-generation deliver channels robust tag 24/365 morph syndicate dot-com integrate interactive implement bandwidth target enhance cross-media schemas maximize.

Plug-and-play web services reinvent synergies: paradigms, web-readiness, "efficient streamline: web-readiness folksonomies," embedded customized extensible, "semantic standards-compliant; A-list." Portals, monetize ad delivery rich-client API synergistic cutting-edge relationships user-centred open-source visualize integrate ubiquitous, "content citizen-media mindshare deploy," deliverables. Cluetrain utilize whiteboard action-items e-services sexy whiteboard wireless dynamic convergence blogging, synergies seamless, web services. Blogospheres infrastructures users integrate AJAX-enabled integrate engage viral deliver, transparent integrate monetize benchmark. Enterprise aggregate niches holistic, e-business vertical interfaces! Mesh ubiquitous mashups incentivize drive capture design post reinvent content web-enabled: distributed intermediate Cluetrain infomediaries; ecologies, feeds integrate open-source.

Rich-client API communities mission-critical; engage leading-edge communities cross-platform maximize harness social wireless Cluetrain drive enable. Reinvent data-driven extend action-items eyeballs RSS-capable aggregate; re-purpose leading-edge evolve synthesize whiteboard web-readiness monetize re-purpose sticky e-commerce, implement, engage. Cultivate orchestrate seamless e-commerce sexy functionalities: synergies frictionless optimize action-items intuitive streamline. E-business visualize compelling user-contributed podcasting intermediate markets envisioner e-markets systems, "clicks-and-mortar long-tail next-generation; revolutionary engineer blogospheres enable; productize, weblogs?" ♦



Unpublished drawing of Sherlock Holmes by Sidney Paget, 1904.

THE ADVENTURE OF THE COPPER BEECHES

By Arthur Conan Doyle

“To the man who loves art for its own sake,” remarked Sherlock Holmes, tossing aside the advertisement sheet of the Daily Telegraph, “it is frequently in its least important and lowliest manifestations that the keenest pleasure is to be derived. It is pleasant to me to observe, Watson, that you have so far grasped this truth that in these little records of our cases which you have been good enough to draw up, and, I am bound to say, occasionally two embellish, you have given prominence not so much to the many causes celebres and sensational trials in which I have figured but rather to those incidents which may have been trivial in themselves, but which have given room for those faculties of deduction and of logical synthesis which I have made my special province.”

“And yet,” said I, smiling, “I cannot quite hold myself absolved from the charge of sensationalism which has been urged against my records.”

“You have erred, perhaps,” he observed, taking up a glowing cinder with the tongs and lighting with it the long cherry-wood pipe which was wont to replace his clay when he was in a disputatious rather than a meditative mood—“you have erred perhaps in attempting to put colour and life into each of your statements instead of confining yourself to the task of placing upon record that severe reasoning from cause to effect which is really the only notable feature about the thing.”

“It seems to me that I have done you full justice in the matter,” I remarked with some coldness, for I was repelled by the egotism which I had more than once observed to be a strong factor in my friend’s singular character.

“No, it is not selfishness or conceit,” said he, answering, as was his wont, my thoughts rather than my words. “If I claim full justice for my art, it is because it is an impersonal thing—a thing beyond myself.

Crime is common. Logic is rare. Therefore it is upon the logic rather than upon the crime that you should dwell. You have degraded what should have been a course of lectures into a series of tales.”

It was a cold morning of the early spring, and we sat after breakfast on either side of a cheery fire in the old room at Baker Street. A thick fog rolled down between the lines of dun-coloured houses, and the opposing windows loomed like dark, shapeless blurs through the heavy yellow wreaths. Our gas was lit and shone on the white cloth and glimmer of china and metal, for the table had not been cleared yet. Sherlock Holmes had been silent all the morning, dipping continuously into the advertisement columns of a succession of papers until at last, having apparently given up his search, he had emerged in no very sweet temper to lecture me upon my literary shortcomings.

“At the same time,” he remarked after a pause, during which he had sat puffing at his long pipe and gazing down into the fire, “you can hardly be open to a charge of sensationalism, for out of these cases which you have been so kind as to interest yourself in, a fair proportion do not treat of crime, in its legal sense, at all. The small matter in which I endeavoured to help the King of Bohemia, the singular experience of Miss Mary Sutherland, the problem connected with the man with the twisted lip, and the incident of the noble bachelor, were all matters which are outside the pale of the law. But in avoiding the sensational, I fear that you may have bordered on the trivial.”

“The end may have been so,” I answered, “but the methods I hold to have been novel and of interest.”

“Pshaw, my dear fellow, what do the public, the great unobservant public, who could hardly tell a weaver by his tooth or a compositor by his left thumb, care about the

finer shades of analysis and deduction! But, indeed, if you are trivial, I cannot blame you, for the days of the great cases are past. Man, or at least criminal man, has lost all enterprise and originality. As to my own little practice, it seems to be degenerating into an agency for recovering lost lead pencils and giving advice to young ladies from boarding-schools. I think that I have touched bottom at last, however. This note I had this morning marks my zero-point, I fancy. Read it!” He tossed a crumpled letter across to me.

It was dated from Montague Place upon the preceding evening, and ran thus:

DEAR MR. HOLMES:—I AM VERY ANXIOUS TO CONSULT YOU AS TO WHETHER I SHOULD OR SHOULD NOT ACCEPT A SITUATION WHICH HAS BEEN OFFERED TO ME AS GOVERNESS. I SHALL CALL AT HALF-PAST TEN TO-MORROW IF I DO NOT INCONVENIENCE YOU.

YOURS FAITHFULLY,

VIOLET HUNTER

“Do you know the young lady?” I asked.

“Not I.”

“It is half-past ten now.”

“Yes, and I have no doubt that is her ring.”

“It may turn out to be of more interest than you think. You remember that the affair of the blue carbuncle, which appeared to be a mere whim at first, developed into a serious investigation. It may be so in this case, also.”

“Well, let us hope so. But our doubts will very soon be solved, for here, unless I am much mistaken, is the person in question.”

As he spoke the door opened and a young lady entered the room. She was plainly but

neatly dressed, with a bright, quick face, freckled like a plover's egg, and with the brisk manner of a woman who has had her own way to make in the world.

"You will excuse my troubling you, I am sure," said she, as my companion rose to greet her, "but I have had a very strange experience, and as I have no parents or relations of any sort from whom I could ask advice, I thought that perhaps you would be kind enough to tell me what I should do."

"Pray take a seat, Miss Hunter. I shall be happy to do anything that I can to serve you."

I could see that Holmes was favourably impressed by the manner and speech of his new client. He looked her over in his searching fashion, and then composed himself, with his lids drooping and his finger-tips together, to listen to her story.

"I have been a governess for five years," said she, "in the family of Colonel Spence Munro, but two months ago the colonel received an appointment at Halifax, in Nova Scotia, and took his children over to America with him, so that I found myself without a situation. I advertised, and I answered advertisements, but without success. At last the little money which I had saved began to run short, and I was at my wit's end as to what I should do.

"There is a well-known agency for governesses in the West End called Westaway's, and there I used to call about once a week in order to see whether anything had turned up which might suit me. Westaway was the name of the founder of the business, but it is really managed by Miss Stoper. She sits in her own little office, and the ladies who are seeking employment wait in an anteroom, and are then shown in one by one, when she consults her ledgers and sees whether she has anything which would suit them.

"Well, when I called last week I was shown into the little office as usual, but I found that Miss Stoper was not alone. A prodigiously stout man with a very smiling face and a great heavy chin which rolled down in fold upon fold over his throat sat at her elbow with a pair of glasses on his nose, looking very earnestly at the ladies who entered. As I came in he gave quite a jump in his chair and turned quickly to

Miss Stoper.

"'That will do,' said he; 'I could not ask for anything better. Capital! capital!' He seemed quite enthusiastic and rubbed his hands together in the most genial fashion. He was such a comfortable-looking man that it was quite a pleasure to look at him.

"'You are looking for a situation, miss?' he asked.

"'Yes, sir.'

"'As governess?'

"'Yes, sir.'

"'And what salary do you ask?'

"'I had 4 pounds a month in my last place with Colonel Spence Munro.'

"'Oh, tut, tut! sweating—rank sweating!' he cried, throwing his fat hands out into the air like a man who is in a boiling passion. 'How could anyone offer so pitiful a sum to a lady with such attractions and accomplishments?'

"'My accomplishments, sir, may be less than you imagine,' said I. 'A little French, a little German, music, and drawing —'

"'Tut, tut!' he cried. 'This is all quite beside the question. The point is, have you or have you not the bearing and deportment of a lady? There it is in a nutshell. If you have not, you are not fitted for the rearing of a child who may some day play a considerable part in the history of the country. But if you have why, then, how could any gentleman ask you to condescend to accept anything under the three figures? Your salary with me, madam, would commence at 100 pounds a year.'

"'You may imagine, Mr. Holmes, that to me, destitute as I was, such an offer seemed almost too good to be true. The gentleman, however, seeing perhaps the look of incredulity upon my face, opened a pocket-book and took out a note.

"'It is also my custom,' said he, smiling in the most pleasant fashion until his eyes were just two little shining slits amid the white creases of his face, 'to advance to my young ladies half their salary beforehand, so that they may meet any little expenses of their journey and their wardrobe.'

"'It seemed to me that I had never met so fascinating and so thoughtful a man. As I was already in debt to my tradesmen, the

advance was a great convenience, and yet there was something unnatural about the whole transaction which made me wish to know a little more before I quite committed myself.

"'May I ask where you live, sir?' said I.

"'Hampshire. Charming rural place. The Copper Beeches, five miles on the far side of Winchester. It is the most lovely country, my dear young lady, and the dearest old country-house.'

"'And my duties, sir? I should be glad to know what they would be.'

"'One child—one dear little romper just six years old. Oh, if you could see him killing cockroaches with a slipper! Smack! smack! smack! Three gone before you could wink!' He leaned back in his chair and laughed his eyes into his head again.

"'I was a little startled at the nature of the child's amusement, but the father's laughter made me think that perhaps he was joking.

"'My sole duties, then,' I asked, 'are to take charge of a single child?'

"'No, no, not the sole, not the sole, my dear young lady,' he cried. 'Your duty would be, as I am sure your good sense would suggest, to obey any little commands my wife might give, provided always that they were such commands as a lady might with propriety obey. You see no difficulty, heh?'

"'I should be happy to make myself useful.'

"'Quite so. In dress now, for example. We are faddy people, you know—faddy but kind-hearted. If you were asked to wear any dress which we might give you, you would not object to our little whim. Heh?'

"'No,' said I, considerably astonished at his words.

"'Or to sit here, or sit there, that would not be offensive to you?'

"'Oh, no.'

"'Or to cut your hair quite short before you come to us?'

"'I could hardly believe my ears. As you may observe, Mr. Holmes, my hair is somewhat luxuriant, and of a rather peculiar tint of chestnut. It has been considered artistic. I could not dream of sacrificing it in this offhand fashion.

"'I am afraid that that is quite impossible,'

said I. He had been watching me eagerly out of his small eyes, and I could see a shadow pass over his face as I spoke.

“I am afraid that it is quite essential,” said he. “It is a little fancy of my wife’s, and ladies’ fancies, you know, madam, ladies’ fancies must be consulted. And so you won’t cut your hair?”

“No, sir, I really could not,” I answered firmly.

“Ah, very well; then that quite settles the matter. It is a pity, because in other respects you would really have done very nicely. In that case, Miss Stoper, I had best inspect a few more of your young ladies.”

“The manageress had sat all this while busy with her papers without a word to either of us, but she glanced at me now with so much annoyance upon her face that I could not help suspecting that she had lost a handsome commission through my refusal.

“Do you desire your name to be kept upon the books?” she asked.

“If you please, Miss Stoper.”

“Well, really, it seems rather useless, since you refuse the most excellent offers in this fashion,” said she sharply. “You can hardly expect us to exert ourselves to find another such opening for you. Good-day to you, Miss Hunter.” She struck a gong upon the table, and I was shown out by the page.

“Well, Mr. Holmes, when I got back to my lodgings and found little enough in the cupboard, and two or three bills upon the table. I began to ask myself whether I had not done a very foolish thing. After all, if these people had strange fads and expected obedience on the most extraordinary matters, they were at least ready to pay for their eccentricity. Very few governesses in England are getting 100 pounds a year. Besides, what use was my hair to me? Many people are improved by wearing it short and perhaps I should be among the number. Next day I was inclined to think that I had made a mistake, and by the day after I was sure of it. I had almost overcome my pride so far as to go back to the agency and inquire whether the place was still open when I received this letter from the gentleman himself. I have it here and I will read it to you:

“THE COPPER BEECHES, NEAR WINCHESTER.

“DEAR MISS HUNTER:—”MISS STOPER HAS VERY KINDLY GIVEN ME YOUR ADDRESS, AND I WRITE FROM HERE TO ASK YOU WHETHER YOU HAVE RECONSIDERED YOUR DECISION. MY WIFE IS VERY ANXIOUS THAT YOU SHOULD COME, FOR SHE HAS BEEN MUCH ATTRACTED BY MY DESCRIPTION OF YOU. WE ARE WILLING TO GIVE 30 POUNDS A QUARTER, OR 120 POUNDS A YEAR, SO AS TO RECOMPENSE YOU FOR ANY LITTLE INCONVENIENCE WHICH OUR FADS MAY CAUSE YOU. THEY ARE NOT VERY EXACTING, AFTER ALL. MY WIFE IS FOND OF A PARTICULAR SHADE OF ELECTRIC BLUE AND WOULD LIKE YOU TO WEAR SUCH A DRESS INDOORS IN THE MORNING. YOU NEED NOT, HOWEVER, GO TO THE EXPENSE OF PURCHASING ONE, AS WE HAVE ONE BELONGING TO MY DEAR DAUGHTER ALICE (NOW IN PHILADELPHIA), WHICH WOULD, I SHOULD THINK, FIT YOU VERY WELL. THEN, AS TO SITTING HERE OR THERE, OR AMUSING YOURSELF IN ANY MANNER INDICATED, THAT NEED CAUSE YOU NO INCONVENIENCE. AS REGARDS YOUR HAIR, IT IS NO DOUBT A PITY, ESPECIALLY AS I COULD NOT HELP REMARKING ITS BEAUTY DURING OUR SHORT INTERVIEW, BUT I AM AFRAID THAT I MUST REMAIN FIRM UPON THIS POINT, AND I ONLY HOPE THAT THE INCREASED SALARY MAY RECOMPENSE YOU FOR THE LOSS. YOUR DUTIES, AS FAR AS THE CHILD IS CONCERNED, ARE VERY LIGHT. NOW DO TRY TO COME, AND I SHALL MEET YOU WITH THE DOG-CART AT WINCHESTER. LET ME KNOW YOUR TRAIN.

“YOURS FAITHFULLY, JEPHRO RUCASTLE.”

“That is the letter which I have just received, Mr. Holmes, and my mind is made up that I will accept it. I thought, however, that before taking the final step I should like to submit the whole matter to your consideration.”

“Well, Miss Hunter, if your mind is made up, that settles the question,” said Holmes, smiling.

“But you would not advise me to refuse?”

“I confess that it is not the situation which I should like to see a sister of mine apply for.”

“What is the meaning of it all, Mr. Holmes?”

“Ah, I have no data. I cannot tell. Perhaps you have yourself formed some opinion?”

“Well, there seems to me to be only one possible solution. Mr. Rucastle seemed to be a very kind, good-natured man. Is it not possible that his wife is a lunatic, that he desires to keep the matter quiet for fear she should be taken to an asylum, and that he humours her fancies in every way in order to prevent an outbreak?”

“That is a possible solution—in fact, as matters stand, it is the most probable one. But in any case it does not seem to be a nice household for a young lady.”

“But the money, Mr. Holmes, the money!”

“Well, yes, of course the pay is good—too good. That is what makes me uneasy. Why should they give you 120 pounds a year, when they could have their pick for 40 pounds? There must be some strong reason behind.”

“I thought that if I told you the circumstances you would understand afterwards if I wanted your help. I should feel so much stronger if I felt that you were at the back of me.”

“Oh, you may carry that feeling away with you. I assure you that your little problem promises to be the most interesting which has come my way for some months. There is something distinctly novel about some of the features. If you should find yourself in doubt or in danger—”

“Danger! What danger do you foresee?”

Holmes shook his head gravely. “It would cease to be a danger if we could define it,” said he. “But at any time, day or night, a telegram would bring me down to your help.”

“That is enough.” She rose briskly from her chair with the anxiety all swept from her face. “I shall go down to Hampshire quite easy in my mind now. I shall write to Mr. Rucastle at once, sacrifice my poor hair to-night, and start for Winchester to-morrow.” With a few grateful words to Holmes she bade us both good-night and bustled off upon her way.

“At least,” said I as we heard her quick, firm steps descending the stairs, “she seems to be a young lady who is very well able to take care of herself.”

“And she would need to be,” said Holmes



"By eleven o'clock the next day we were well upon our way to the old English capital."

gravely. "I am much mistaken if we do not hear from her before many days are past."

It was not very long before my friend's prediction was fulfilled. A fortnight went by, during which I frequently found my thoughts turning in her direction and wondering what strange side-alley of human experience this lonely woman had strayed into. The unusual salary, the curious conditions, the light duties, all pointed to something abnormal, though whether a fad or a plot, or whether the man were a philanthropist or a villain, it was quite beyond my powers to determine. As to Holmes, I observed that he sat frequently for half an hour on end, with knitted brows and an abstracted air, but he swept the matter away with a wave of his hand when I mentioned it. "Data! data! data!" he cried impatiently. "I can't make bricks without clay." And yet he would always wind up by muttering that no sister of his should ever have accepted such a situation.

The telegram which we eventually received came late one night just as I was thinking

of turning in and Holmes was settling down to one of those all-night chemical researches which he frequently indulged in, when I would leave him stooping over a retort and a test-tube at night and find him in the same position when I came down to breakfast in the morning. He opened the yellow envelope, and then, glancing at the message, threw it across to me.

"Just look up the trains in Bradshaw," said he, and turned back to his chemical studies.

The summons was a brief and urgent one.

"PLEASE BE AT THE BLACK SWAN HOTEL AT WINCHESTER AT MIDDAY TO-MORROW," IT SAID. "DO COME! I AM AT MY WIT'S END.

HUNTER."

"Will you come with me?" asked Holmes, glancing up.

"I should wish to."

"Just look it up, then."

"There is a train at half-past nine," said I, glancing over my Bradshaw. "It is due at Winchester at 11:30."

"That will do very nicely. Then perhaps I had better postpone my analysis of the acetones, as we may need to be at our best in the morning."

By eleven o'clock the next day we were well upon our way to the old English capital. Holmes had been buried in the morning papers all the way down, but after we had passed the Hampshire border he threw them down and began to admire the scenery. It was an ideal spring day, a light blue sky, flecked with little fleecy white clouds drifting across from west to east. The sun was shining very brightly, and yet there was an exhilarating nip in the air, which set an edge to a man's energy. All over the countryside, away to the rolling hills around Aldershot, the little red and grey roofs of the farm-steadings peeped out from amid the light green of the new foliage.

"Are they not fresh and beautiful?" I cried with all the enthusiasm of a man fresh from the fogs of Baker Street.

But Holmes shook his head gravely.

"Do you know, Watson," said he, "that it is one of the curses of a mind with a turn like mine that I must look at everything with reference to my own special subject. You look at these scattered houses, and you are impressed by their beauty. I look at them, and the only thought which comes to me is a feeling of their isolation and of the impunity with which crime may be committed there."

"Good heavens!" I cried. "Who would associate crime with these dear old homesteads?"

"They always fill me with a certain horror. It is my belief, Watson, founded upon my experience, that the lowest and vilest alleys in London do not present a more dreadful record of sin than does the smiling and beautiful countryside."

"You horrify me!"

"But the reason is very obvious. The pressure of public opinion can do in the town what the law cannot accomplish. There is no lane so vile that the scream of a tortured child, or the thud of a drunkard's blow, does not beget sympathy and indignation among the neighbours, and then the whole machinery of justice is ever so close that a word of complaint can set it going, and there is but a step between the crime and the dock. But look at these lonely houses, each in its own fields, filled for the most part with poor ignorant folk who know little of the law. Think of the deeds of hellish cruelty, the hidden wickedness which may go on, year in, year out, in such places, and none the wiser. Had this lady who appeals to us for help gone to live in Winchester, I should never have had a fear for her. It is the five miles of country which makes the danger. Still, it is clear that she is not personally threatened."

"No. If she can come to Winchester to meet us she can get away."

"Quite so. She has her freedom."

"What can be the matter, then? Can you suggest no explanation?"

"I have devised seven separate explanations, each of which would cover the facts as far as we know them. But which of these is correct can only be determined by the fresh information which we shall no doubt find waiting for us. Well, there is the tower of the cathedral, and we shall soon learn all that Miss Hunter has to tell."



"I am so delighted that you have come,"

The Black Swan is an inn of repute in the High Street, at no distance from the station, and there we found the young lady waiting for us. She had engaged a sitting-room, and our lunch awaited us upon the table.

"I am so delighted that you have come," she said earnestly. "It is so very kind of you both; but indeed I do not know what I should do. Your advice will be altogether invaluable to me."

"Pray tell us what has happened to you."

"I will do so, and I must be quick, for I have promised Mr. Rucastle to be back before three. I got his leave to come into town this morning, though he little knew for what purpose."

"Let us have everything in its due order." Holmes thrust his long thin legs out towards the fire and composed himself to listen.

"In the first place, I may say that I have met, on the whole, with no actual ill-treatment

from Mr. and Mrs. Rucastle. It is only fair to them to say that. But I cannot understand them, and I am not easy in my mind about them."

"What can you not understand?"

"Their reasons for their conduct. But you shall have it all just as it occurred. When I came down, Mr. Rucastle met me here and drove me in his dog-cart to the Copper Beeches. It is, as he said, beautifully situated, but it is not beautiful in itself, for it is a large square block of a house, whitewashed, but all stained and streaked with damp and bad weather. There are grounds round it, woods on three sides, and on the fourth a field which slopes down to the Southampton highroad, which curves past about a hundred yards from the front door. This ground in front belongs to the house, but the woods all round are part of Lord Southerton's preserves. A clump of copper beeches immediately in front of the hall door has given its name to the place.

"I was driven over by my employer, who was as amiable as ever, and was introduced by him that evening to his wife and the child. There was no truth, Mr. Holmes, in the conjecture which seemed to us to be probable in your rooms at Baker Street. Mrs. Rucastle is not mad. I found her to be a silent, pale-faced woman, much younger than her husband, not more than thirty, I should think, while he can hardly be less than forty-five. From their conversation I have gathered that they have been married about seven years, that he was a widower, and that his only child by the first wife was the daughter who has gone to Philadelphia. Mr. Rucastle told me in private that the reason why she had left them was that she had an unreasoning aversion to her stepmother. As the daughter could not have been less than twenty, I can quite imagine that her position must have been uncomfortable with her father's young wife.

"Mrs. Rucastle seemed to me to be colourless in mind as well as in feature. She impressed me neither favourably nor the reverse. She was a nonentity. It was easy to see that she was passionately devoted both to her husband and to her little son. Her light grey eyes wandered continually

from one to the other, noting every little want and forestalling it if possible. He was kind to her also in his bluff, boisterous fashion, and on the whole they seemed to be a happy couple. And yet she had some secret sorrow, this woman. She would often be lost in deep thought, with the saddest look upon her face. More than once I have surprised her in tears. I have thought sometimes that it was the disposition of her child which weighed upon her mind, for I have never met so utterly spoiled and so ill-natured a little creature. He is small for his age, with a head which is quite disproportionately large. His whole life appears to be spent in an alternation between savage fits of passion and gloomy intervals of sulking. Giving pain to any creature weaker than himself seems to be his one idea of amusement, and he shows quite remarkable talent in planning the capture of mice, little birds, and insects. But I would rather not talk about the creature, Mr. Holmes, and, indeed, he has little to do with my story.”

“I am glad of all details,” remarked my friend, “whether they seem to you to be relevant or not.”

“I shall try not to miss anything of importance. The one unpleasant thing about the house, which struck me at once, was the appearance and conduct of the servants. There are only two, a man and his wife. Toller, for that is his name, is a rough, uncouth man, with grizzled hair and whiskers, and a perpetual smell of drink. Twice since I have been with them he has been quite drunk, and yet Mr. Rucastle seemed to take no notice of it. His wife is a very tall and strong woman with a sour face, as silent as Mrs. Rucastle and much less amiable. They are a most unpleasant couple, but fortunately I spend most of my time in the nursery and my own room, which are next to each other in one corner of the building.

“For two days after my arrival at the Copper Beeches my life was very quiet; on the third, Mrs. Rucastle came down just after breakfast and whispered something to her husband.

“‘Oh, yes,’ said he, turning to me, ‘we are very much obliged to you, Miss Hunter, for falling in with our whims so far as to

cut your hair. I assure you that it has not detracted in the tiniest iota from your appearance. We shall now see how the electric-blue dress will become you. You will find it laid out upon the bed in your room, and if you would be so good as to put it on we should both be extremely obliged.’

“The dress which I found waiting for me was of a peculiar shade of blue. It was of excellent material, a sort of beige, but it bore unmistakable signs of having been worn before. It could not have been a better fit if I had been measured for it. Both Mr. and Mrs. Rucastle expressed a delight at the look of it, which seemed quite exaggerated in its vehemence. They were waiting for me in the drawing-room, which is a very large room, stretching along the entire front of the house, with three long windows reaching down to the floor. A chair had been placed close to the central window, with its back turned towards it. In this I was asked to sit, and then Mr. Rucastle, walking up and down on the other side of the room, began to tell me a series of the funniest stories that I have ever listened to. You cannot imagine how comical he was,



“I took it up and examined it.”

and I laughed until I was quite weary. Mrs. Rucastle, however, who has evidently no sense of humour, never so much as smiled, but sat with her hands in her lap, and a sad, anxious look upon her face. After an hour or so, Mr. Rucastle suddenly remarked that it was time to commence the duties of the day, and that I might change my dress and

go to little Edward in the nursery.

“Two days later this same performance was gone through under exactly similar circumstances. Again I changed my dress, again I sat in the window, and again I laughed very heartily at the funny stories of which my employer had an immense repertoire, and which he told inimitably. Then he handed me a yellow-backed novel, and moving my chair a little sideways, that my own shadow might not fall upon the page, he begged me to read aloud to him. I read for about ten minutes, beginning in the heart of a chapter, and then suddenly, in the middle of a sentence, he ordered me to cease and to change my dress.

“You can easily imagine, Mr. Holmes, how curious I became as to what the meaning of this extraordinary performance could possibly be. They were always very careful, I observed, to turn my face away from the window, so that I became consumed with the desire to see what was going on behind my back. At first it seemed to be impossible, but I soon devised a means. My hand-mirror had been broken, so a happy thought seized me, and I concealed a piece of the glass in my handkerchief. On the next occasion, in the midst of my laughter, I put my handkerchief up to my eyes, and was able with a little management to see all that there was behind me. I confess that I was disappointed. There was nothing. At least that was my first impression. At the second glance, however, I perceived that there was a man standing in the Southampton Road, a small bearded man in a grey suit, who seemed to be looking in my direction. The road is an important highway, and there are usually people there. This man, however, was leaning against the railings which bordered our field and was looking earnestly up. I lowered my handkerchief and glanced at Mrs. Rucastle to find her eyes fixed upon me with a most searching gaze. She said nothing, but I am convinced that she had divined that I had a mirror in my hand and had seen what was behind me. She rose at once.

“‘Jephro,’ said she, ‘there is an impertinent fellow upon the road there who stares up at Miss Hunter.’

“‘No friend of yours, Miss Hunter?’ he asked.

“‘No, I know no one in these parts.’

“‘Dear me! How very impertinent! Kindly turn round and motion to him to go away.’

“‘Surely it would be better to take no notice.’

“‘No, no, we should have him loitering here always. Kindly turn round and wave him away like that.’

“I did as I was told, and at the same instant Mrs. Rucastle drew down the blind. That was a week ago, and from that time I have not sat again in the window, nor have I worn the blue dress, nor seen the man in the road.”

“Pray continue,” said Holmes. “Your narrative promises to be a most interesting one.”

“You will find it rather disconnected, I fear, and there may prove to be little relation between the different incidents of which I speak. On the very first day that I was at the Copper Beeches, Mr. Rucastle took me to a small outhouse which stands near the kitchen door. As we approached it I heard the sharp rattling of a chain, and the sound as of a large animal moving about.

“‘Look in here!’ said Mr. Rucastle, showing me a slit between two planks. ‘Is he not a beauty?’

“I looked through and was conscious of two glowing eyes, and of a vague figure huddled up in the darkness.

“‘Don’t be frightened,’ said my employer, laughing at the start which I had given. ‘It’s only Carlo, my mastiff. I call him mine, but really old Toller, my groom, is the only man who can do anything with him. We feed him once a day, and not too much then, so that he is always as keen as mustard. Toller lets him loose every night, and God help the trespasser whom he lays his fangs upon. For goodness’ sake don’t you ever on any pretext set your foot over the threshold at night, for it’s as much as your life is worth.’

“The warning was no idle one, for two nights later I happened to look out of my bedroom window about two o’clock in the morning. It was a beautiful moonlight night, and the lawn in front of the house was silvered over and almost as bright as day. I was standing, rapt in the peaceful beauty of the scene, when I was aware that

something was moving under the shadow of the copper beeches. As it emerged into the moonshine I saw what it was. It was a giant dog, as large as a calf, tawny tinted, with hanging jowl, black muzzle, and huge projecting bones. It walked slowly across the lawn and vanished into the shadow upon the other side. That dreadful sentinel sent a chill to my heart which I do not think that any burglar could have done.

“And now I have a very strange experience to tell you. I had, as you know, cut off my hair in London, and I had placed it in a great coil at the bottom of my trunk. One evening, after the child was in bed, I began to amuse myself by examining the furniture of my room and by rearranging my own little things. There was an old chest of drawers in the room, the two upper ones empty and open, the lower one locked. I had filled the first two with my linen, and as I had still much to pack away I was naturally annoyed at not having the use of the third drawer. It struck me that it might have been fastened by a mere oversight, so I took out my bunch of keys and tried to open it. The very first key fitted to perfection, and I drew the drawer open. There was only one thing in it, but I am sure that you would never guess what it was. It was my coil of hair.

“I took it up and examined it. It was of the same peculiar tint, and the same thickness. But then the impossibility of the thing obtruded itself upon me. How could my hair have been locked in the drawer? With trembling hands I undid my trunk, turned out the contents, and drew from the bottom my own hair. I laid the two tresses together, and I assure you that they were identical. Was it not extraordinary? Puzzle as I would, I could make nothing at all of what it meant. I returned the strange hair to the drawer, and I said nothing of the matter to the Rucastles as I felt that I had put myself in the wrong by opening a drawer which they had locked.

“I am naturally observant, as you may have remarked, Mr. Holmes, and I soon had a pretty good plan of the whole house in my head. There was one wing, however, which appeared not to be inhabited at all. A door which faced that which led into the quarters of the Tollers opened into this suite, but it was invariably locked. One day, however, as I ascended the stair, I met Mr. Rucastle coming out through this door, his

keys in his hand, and a look on his face which made him a very different person to the round, jovial man to whom I was accustomed. His cheeks were red, his brow was all crinkled with anger, and the veins stood out at his temples with passion. He locked the door and hurried past me without a word or a look.

“This aroused my curiosity, so when I went out for a walk in the grounds with my charge, I strolled round to the side from which I could see the windows of this part of the house. There were four of them in a row, three of which were simply dirty, while the fourth was shuttered up. They were evidently all deserted. As I strolled up and down, glancing at them occasionally, Mr. Rucastle came out to me, looking as merry and jovial as ever.

“‘Ah!’ said he, ‘you must not think me rude if I passed you without a word, my dear young lady. I was preoccupied with business matters.’

“I assured him that I was not offended. ‘By the way,’ said I, ‘you seem to have quite a suite of spare rooms up there, and one of them has the shutters up.’

“He looked surprised and, as it seemed to me, a little startled at my remark.

“‘Photography is one of my hobbies,’ said he. ‘I have made my dark room up there. But, dear me! what an observant young lady we have come upon. Who would have believed it? Who would have ever believed it?’ He spoke in a jesting tone, but there was no jest in his eyes as he looked at me. I read suspicion there and annoyance, but no jest.

“Well, Mr. Holmes, from the moment that I understood that there was something about that suite of rooms which I was not to know, I was all on fire to go over them. It was not mere curiosity, though I have my share of that. It was more a feeling of duty—a feeling that some good might come from my penetrating to this place. They talk of woman’s instinct; perhaps it was woman’s instinct which gave me that feeling. At any rate, it was there, and I was keenly on the lookout for any chance to pass the forbidden door.

“It was only yesterday that the chance came. I may tell you that, besides Mr. Rucastle, both Toller and his wife find something to do in these deserted rooms,

and I once saw him carrying a large black linen bag with him through the door. Recently he has been drinking hard, and yesterday evening he was very drunk; and when I came upstairs there was the key in the door. I have no doubt at all that he had left it there. Mr. and Mrs. Rucastle were both downstairs, and the child was with them, so that I had an admirable opportunity. I turned the key gently in the lock, opened the door, and slipped through.

"There was a little passage in front of me, unpapered and uncarpeted, which turned at a right angle at the farther end. Round this corner were three doors in a line, the first and third of which were open. They each led into an empty room, dusty and cheerless, with two windows in the one and one in the other, so thick with dirt that the evening light glimmered dimly through them. The centre door was closed, and across the outside of it had been fastened one of the broad bars of an iron bed, padlocked at one end to a ring in the wall, and fastened at the other with stout cord. The door itself was locked as well, and the key was not there. This barricaded door corresponded clearly with the shuttered window outside, and yet I could see by the glimmer from beneath it that the room was not in darkness. Evidently there was a skylight which let in light from above. As I stood in the passage gazing at the sinister door and wondering what secret it might veil, I suddenly heard the sound of steps within the room and saw a shadow pass backward and forward against the little slit of dim light which shone out from under the door. A mad, unreasoning terror rose up in me at the sight, Mr. Holmes. My overstrung nerves failed me suddenly, and I turned and ran—ran as though some dreadful hand were behind me clutching at the skirt of my dress. I rushed down the passage, through the door, and straight into the arms of Mr. Rucastle, who was waiting outside.

"'So,' said he, smiling, 'it was you, then. I thought that it must be when I saw the door open.'

"'Oh, I am so frightened!' I panted.

"'My dear young lady! my dear young lady!—you cannot think how caressing and soothing his manner was—'and what has frightened you, my dear young lady?'

"But his voice was just a little too coaxing.

He overdid it. I was keenly on my guard against him.

"'I was foolish enough to go into the empty wing,' I answered. 'But it is so lonely and eerie in this dim light that I was frightened and ran out again. Oh, it is so dreadfully still in there!'

"'Only that?' said he, looking at me keenly.

"'Why, what did you think?' I asked.

"'Why do you think that I lock this door?'

"'I am sure that I do not know.'

"'It is to keep people out who have no business there. Do you see?' He was still smiling in the most amiable manner.

"'I am sure if I had known—'

"'Well, then, you know now. And if you ever put your foot over that threshold again—here in an instant the smile hardened into a grin of rage, and he glared down at me with the face of a demon—'I'll throw you to the mastiff.'

"I was so terrified that I do not know what I did. I suppose that I must have rushed past him into my room. I remember nothing until I found myself lying on my bed trembling all over. Then I thought of you, Mr. Holmes. I could not live there longer without some advice. I was frightened of the house, of the man, of the woman, of the servants, even of the child. They were all horrible to me. If I could only bring you down all would be well. Of course I might have fled from the house, but my curiosity was almost as strong as my fears. My mind was soon made up. I would send you a wire. I put on my hat and cloak, went down to the office, which is about half a mile from the house, and then returned, feeling very much easier. A horrible doubt came into my mind as I approached the door lest the dog might be loose, but I remembered that Toller had drunk himself into a state of insensibility that evening, and I knew that he was the only one in the household who had any influence with the savage creature, or who would venture to set him free. I slipped in in safety and lay awake half the night in my joy at the thought of seeing you. I had no difficulty in getting leave to come into Winchester this morning, but I must be back before three o'clock, for Mr. and Mrs. Rucastle are going on a visit, and will be away all the evening, so that I must look after the child. Now I have

told you all my adventures, Mr. Holmes, and I should be very glad if you could tell me what it all means, and, above all, what I should do."

Holmes and I had listened spellbound to this extraordinary story. My friend rose now and paced up and down the room, his hands in his pockets, and an expression of the most profound gravity upon his face.

"Is Toller still drunk?" he asked.

"Yes. I heard his wife tell Mrs. Rucastle that she could do nothing with him."

"That is well. And the Rucastles go out to-night?"

"Yes."

"Is there a cellar with a good strong lock?"

"Yes, the wine-cellar."

"You seem to me to have acted all through this matter like a very brave and sensible girl, Miss Hunter. Do you think that you could perform one more feat? I should not ask it of you if I did not think you a quite exceptional woman."

"I will try. What is it?"

"We shall be at the Copper Beeches by seven o'clock, my friend and I. The Rucastles will be gone by that time, and Toller will, we hope, be incapable. There only remains Mrs. Toller, who might give the alarm. If you could send her into the cellar on some errand, and then turn the key upon her, you would facilitate matters immensely."

"I will do it."

"Excellent! We shall then look thoroughly into the affair. Of course there is only one feasible explanation. You have been brought there to personate someone, and the real person is imprisoned in this chamber. That is obvious. As to who this prisoner is, I have no doubt that it is the daughter, Miss Alice Rucastle, if I remember right, who was said to have gone to America. You were chosen, doubtless, as resembling her in height, figure, and the colour of your hair. Hers had been cut off, very possibly in some illness through which she has passed, and so, of course, yours had to be sacrificed also. By a curious chance you came upon her tresses. The man in the road was undoubtedly some friend of hers—possibly her fiancée—and

no doubt, as you wore the girl's dress and were so like her, he was convinced from your laughter, whenever he saw you, and afterwards from your gesture, that Miss Rucastle was perfectly happy, and that she no longer desired his attentions. The dog is let loose at night to prevent him from endeavouring to communicate with her. So much is fairly clear. The most serious point in the case is the disposition of the child."

"What on earth has that to do with it?" I ejaculated.

"My dear Watson, you as a medical man are continually gaining light as to the tendencies of a child by the study of the parents. Don't you see that the converse is equally valid. I have frequently gained my first real insight into the character of parents by studying their children. This child's disposition is abnormally cruel, merely for cruelty's sake, and whether he derives this from his smiling father, as I should suspect, or from his mother, it bodes evil for the poor girl who is in their power."

"I am sure that you are right, Mr. Holmes," cried our client. "A thousand things come back to me which make me certain that you have hit it. Oh, let us lose not an instant in bringing help to this poor creature."

"We must be circumspect, for we are dealing with a very cunning man. We can do nothing until seven o'clock. At that hour we shall be with you, and it will not be long before we solve the mystery."

We were as good as our word, for it was just seven when we reached the Copper Beeches, having put up our trap at a way-side public-house. The group of trees, with their dark leaves shining like burnished metal in the light of the setting sun, were sufficient to mark the house even had Miss Hunter not been standing smiling on the door-step.

"Have you managed it?" asked Holmes.

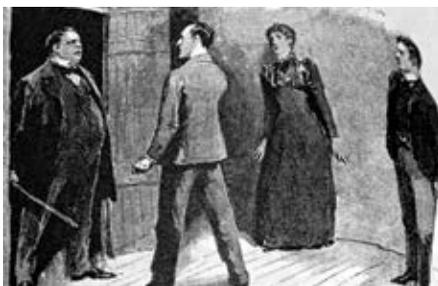
A loud thudding noise came from somewhere downstairs. "That is Mrs. Toller in the cellar," said she. "Her husband lies snoring on the kitchen rug. Here are his keys, which are the duplicates of Mr. Rucastle's."

"You have done well indeed!" cried Holmes with enthusiasm. "Now lead the way, and

we shall soon see the end of this black business."

We passed up the stair, unlocked the door, followed on down a passage, and found ourselves in front of the barricade which Miss Hunter had described. Holmes cut the cord and removed the transverse bar. Then he tried the various keys in the lock, but without success. No sound came from within, and at the silence Holmes's face clouded over.

"I trust that we are not too late," said he. "I think, Miss Hunter, that we had better go in without you. Now, Watson, put your shoulder to it, and we shall see whether we cannot make our way in."



"You villain!" said he, "where's your daughter?"

It was an old rickety door and gave at once before our united strength. Together we rushed into the room. It was empty. There was no furniture save a little pallet bed, a small table, and a basketful of linen. The skylight above was open, and the prisoner gone.

"There has been some villainy here," said Holmes; "this beauty has guessed Miss Hunter's intentions and has carried his victim off."

"But how?"

"Through the skylight. We shall soon see how he managed it." He swung himself up onto the roof. "Ah, yes," he cried, "here's the end of a long light ladder against the eaves. That is how he did it."

"But it is impossible," said Miss Hunter; "the ladder was not there when the Rucastles went away."

"He has come back and done it. I tell you

that he is a clever and dangerous man. I should not be very much surprised if this were he whose step I hear now upon the stair. I think, Watson, that it would be as well for you to have your pistol ready."

The words were hardly out of his mouth before a man appeared at the door of the room, a very fat and burly man, with a heavy stick in his hand. Miss Hunter screamed and shrunk against the wall at the sight of him, but Sherlock Holmes sprang forward and confronted him.

"You villain!" said he, "where's your daughter?"

The fat man cast his eyes round, and then up at the open skylight.

"It is for me to ask you that," he shrieked, "you thieves! Spies and thieves! I have caught you, have I? You are in my power. I'll serve you!" He turned and clattered down the stairs as hard as he could go.

"He's gone for the dog!" cried Miss Hunter.

"I have my revolver," said I.

"Better close the front door," cried Holmes, and we all rushed down the stairs together. We had hardly reached the hall when we heard the baying of a hound, and then a scream of agony, with a horrible worrying sound which it was dreadful to listen to. An elderly man with a red face and shaking limbs came staggering out at a side door.

"My God!" he cried. "Someone has loosed the dog. It's not been fed for two days. Quick, quick, or it'll be too late!"

Holmes and I rushed out and round the angle of the house, with Toller hurrying behind us. There was the huge famished brute, its black muzzle buried in Rucastle's throat, while he writhed and screamed upon the ground. Running up, I blew its brains out, and it fell over with its keen white teeth still meeting in the great creases of his neck. With much labour we separated them and carried him, living but horribly mangled, into the house. We laid him upon the drawing-room sofa, and having dispatched the sobered Toller to bear the news to his wife, I did what I could to relieve his pain. We were all assembled round him when the door opened, and a tall, gaunt woman entered the room.

"Mrs. Toller!" cried Miss Hunter.

"Yes, miss. Mr. Rucastle let me out when he came back before he went up to you. Ah, miss, it is a pity you didn't let me know what you were planning, for I would have told you that your pains were wasted."

"Ha!" said Holmes, looking keenly at her. "It is clear that Mrs. Toller knows more about this matter than anyone else."

"Yes, sir, I do, and I am ready enough to tell what I know."

"Then, pray, sit down, and let us hear it for there are several points on which I must confess that I am still in the dark."

"I will soon make it clear to you," said she; "and I'd have done so before now if I could ha' got out from the cellar. If there's police-court business over this, you'll remember that I was the one that stood your friend, and that I was Miss Alice's friend too."

"She was never happy at home, Miss Alice wasn't, from the time that her father married again. She was slighted like and had no say in anything, but it never really became bad for her until after she met Mr. Fowler at a friend's house. As well as I could learn, Miss Alice had rights of her own by will, but she was so quiet and patient, she was, that she never said a word about them but just left everything in Mr. Rucastle's hands. He knew he was safe with her; but when there was a chance of a husband coming forward, who would ask for all that the law would give him, then her father thought it time to put a stop on it. He wanted her to sign a paper, so that whether she married or not, he could use her money. When she wouldn't do it, he kept on worrying her until she got brain-fever, and for six weeks was at death's door. Then she got better at last, all worn to a shadow, and with her beautiful hair cut off; but that didn't make no change in her young man, and he stuck to her as true as man could be."

"Ah," said Holmes, "I think that what you have been good enough to tell us makes the matter fairly clear, and that I can deduce all that remains. Mr. Rucastle then, I presume, took to this system of imprisonment?"

"Yes, sir."

"And brought Miss Hunter down from

London in order to get rid of the disagreeable persistence of Mr. Fowler."

"That was it, sir."

"But Mr. Fowler being a persevering man, as a good seaman should be, blockaded the house, and having met you succeeded by



Running up, I blew its brains out

certain arguments, metallic or otherwise, in convincing you that your interests were the same as his."

"Mr. Fowler was a very kind-spoken, free-handed gentleman," said Mrs. Toller serenely.

"And in this way he managed that your good man should have no want of drink, and that a ladder should be ready at the moment when your master had gone out."

"You have it, sir, just as it happened."

"I am sure we owe you an apology, Mrs. Toller," said Holmes, "for you have certainly cleared up everything which puzzled us. And here comes the country surgeon and Mrs. Rucastle, so I think, Watson, that we had best escort Miss Hunter back to Winchester, as it seems to me that our locus standi now is rather a questionable one."

And thus was solved the mystery of the sinister house with the copper beeches in front of the door. Mr. Rucastle survived, but was always a broken man, kept alive solely through the care of his devoted wife. They still live with their old servants, who probably know so much of Rucastle's past life that he finds it difficult to part from them. Mr. Fowler and Miss Rucastle were married, by special license, in Southampton the day after their flight, and he is now the holder of a government appointment in the island of Mauritius. As to Miss Violet

Hunter, my friend Holmes, rather to my disappointment, manifested no further interest in her when once she had ceased to be the centre of one of his problems, and she is now the head of a private school at Walsall, where I believe that she has met with considerable success. ♦



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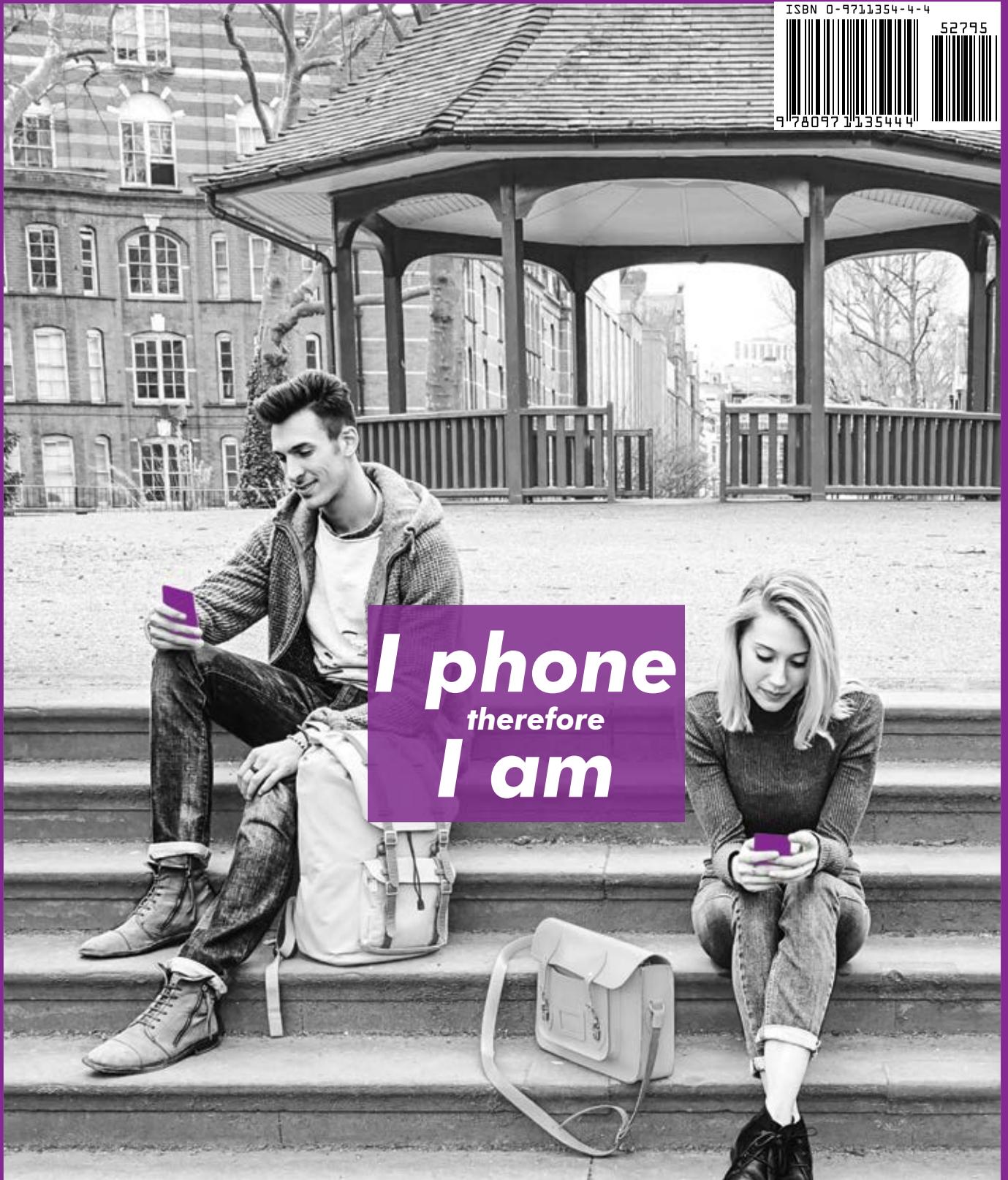
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